Cleaning Clothing and Linens Contaminated by Flood Water

Overview: Flood waters may contain sewage and other bacteria-causing agents. To help prevent mold and mildew growth as well as decreasing the chances of a possible bacterial infection, clothing contaminated by flood water should be cleaned as soon as possible.

If the washer was impacted by flood waters: It is important to first determine if the washer is safe to use by having the machine checked by a professional. Before you use the washer for any clothing or linens, run the machine through one full cycle using hot water and a disinfectant or sanitizer.

Clothing and linens to be thrown away: All clothing and linens that will be thrown away can be placed in a plastic bag and sealed. Follow local recommendations for disposing of flood contaminated items.

Clothing and linens that can be saved: Machine washable clothing and linens contaminated by flood water should be washed separately from uncontaminated clothing and linens. Clothing or linens contaminated with dried mud or dirt should be taken outdoors and shaken to remove as much mud and dirt as possible prior to washing. Clothing or linens contaminated with wet or damp mud should be hosed off or soaked in cold water and liquid detergent prior to washing to help prevent clogging the washer drain.

Wash the clothing or linens in hot water, heavy-duty detergent, and bleach to combat any bacterial contamination. For colored clothing or linens use color safe bleach. Follow detergent and bleach product instructions for how much to use. Once the clothing or linens have been washed, place in the dryer on the highest heat recommended for the fabric. Clothes or linens can also be hung outside in the sun to dry. Clothes should be completely dry before putting away to prevent additional mold or mildew growth.

Clothing and linens marked “dry clean only” should be sent to a professional cleaner. The chemicals in the cleaning process and the high-temperature steam will sanitize the item. Some items may require multiple cleaning attempts.

Cleaning up after handling contaminated items: Clean every surface that the contaminated clothing and linens have come in contact with. Wash your hands and arms with warm soapy water.